

rotações no plano: -

$$\begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{R_a} \begin{pmatrix} \cos a x - \operatorname{sen} a y \\ \operatorname{sen} a x + \cos a y \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{R_b} \begin{pmatrix} \cos b (\cos a x - \operatorname{sen} a y) - \operatorname{sen} b (\operatorname{sen} a x + \cos a y) \\ \operatorname{sen} b (\cos a x - \operatorname{sen} a y) + \cos b (\operatorname{sen} a x + \cos a y) \end{pmatrix}$$

||

$$\begin{pmatrix} (\cos b \cos a - \operatorname{sen} b \operatorname{sen} a) x - (\operatorname{sen} a \cos b + \operatorname{sen} b \cos a) y \\ (\operatorname{sen} b \cos a + \operatorname{sen} a \cos b) x + (\cos a \cos b - \operatorname{sen} a \operatorname{sen} b) y \end{pmatrix}$$

Também:

$$\begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{R_{a+b}} \begin{pmatrix} \cos(a+b) x - \operatorname{sen}(a+b) y \\ \operatorname{sen}(a+b) x + \cos(a+b) y \end{pmatrix}$$

Comparando: $\begin{cases} \cos(a+b) = \cos a \cos b - \operatorname{sen} a \operatorname{sen} b \\ \operatorname{sen}(a+b) = \operatorname{sen} a \cos b + \operatorname{sen} b \cos a \end{cases}$