



IME-USP

CCSL CENTRO DE
COMPETÊNCIA EM
SOFTWARE LIVRE
FLOSS Competence Center

Semi-Automatic Evaluation of Free and Open Source Software Quality

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IME-USP and OSI





- Ph.D Student at CCSL-IME-USP
- Visiting researcher at SIUC (USA)
- Free Software Communities:
 - *PSL-RN and ASL.org*
 - *Analizo, Kalibro, and Noosfero (Mezuro)*

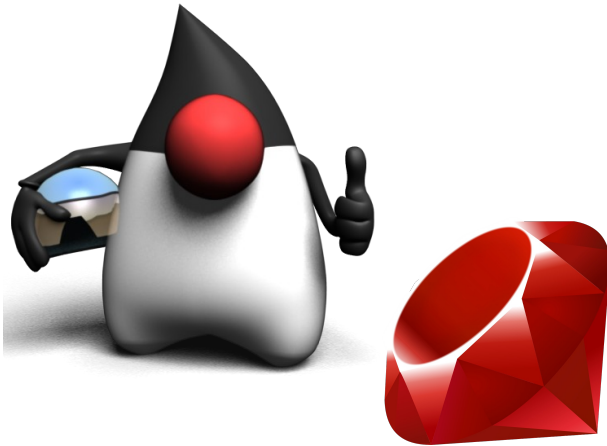
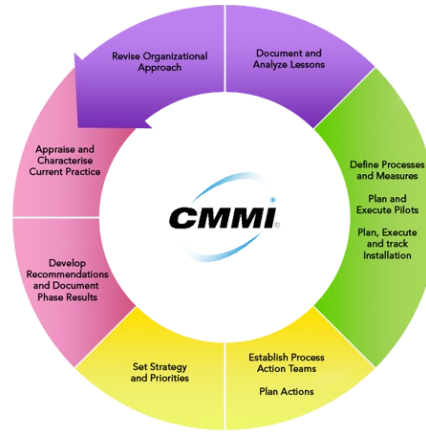
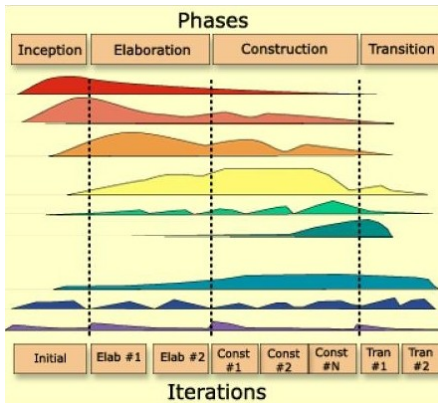
What is Quality?



What is Quality?



What is Software Quality?



```
If  
(all else don't work)  
Then  
{  
  Read the manual()  
}
```

Quality is a perception ...

User:

- Features, no bugs, short releases, performance ...



Quality is a perception ...

Developers:

- Clean code, flexibility, modularity, automated tests, etc



What is Software Development?

- Modeling (Jacobsen)
- Engineering (Meyer)
- Discipline (Humphreys)
- Poetry (Cockburn)
- Craft (Knuth)
- Art (Gabriel)
- Science (Jain)

**An important aspect of software
development is neglected in some
software engineering
communities ...**

**We should look at the most
important deliverable on a
software project:**

The Code

from the free software communities ...

**“Show me the
Code!”**

We want more ...

Show me a
Beautiful and
Clean Code!

Beautiful Code

- brings pleasure to the reader
- makes the writer happy
- makes working in groups fun

Beautiful Code

- fewer bugs
- maintainability
- team productivity

Beauty is fundamental

vinicius de morais

In Software Development,

Beauty

Leads to

Quality

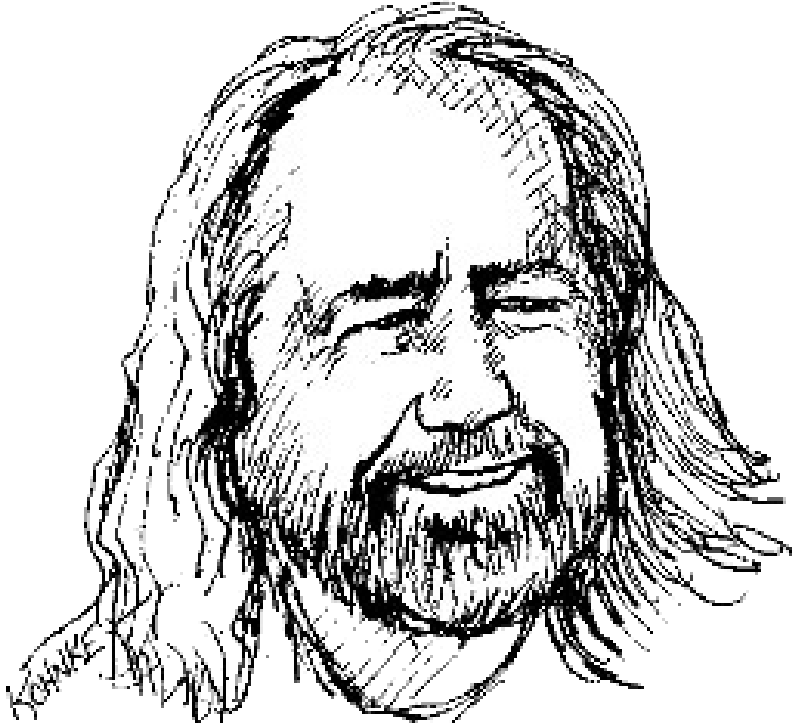
What is Clean Code?



Bjarne Stroustrup
Inventor of C++

“I like my code to be **elegant** and **efficient**. The logic should be **straightforward** to make it hard for bugs to hide, the **dependencies minimal to ease maintenance**, **error handling complete** according to an articulated strategy, and **performance close to optimal** so as not to tempt people to make the code messy with unprincipled optimizations. **Clean code does one thing well.**”

What is Clean Code?

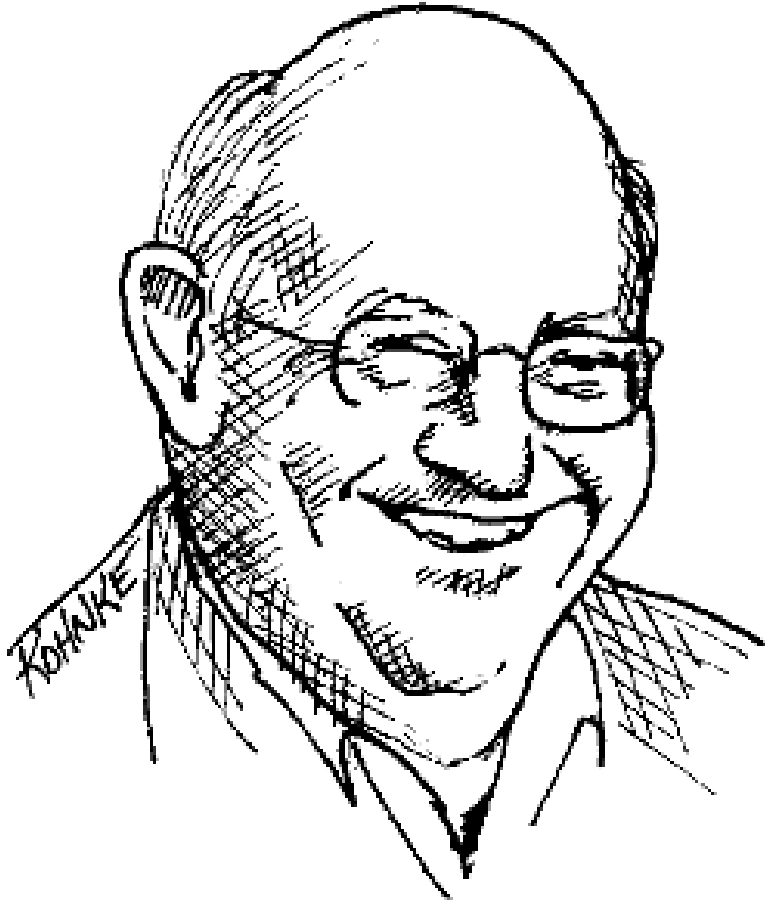


“Clean code is **simple** and **direct**. Clean code **reads like well-written prose**. Clean code never obscures the designer's intent but rather is full of crisp [clearly defined] abstractions and **straightforward** lines of control.”

Grady Booch

*Author of **Object Oriented Analysis and Design with Applications***

What is Clean Code?



Dave Thomas
Founder of OTI, godfather of
the Eclipse Strategy

“**Clean code can be read**, and enhanced by a developer other than its original author. **It has unit and acceptance tests**. It has **meaningful names**. It provides **one way** rather than many ways for doing one thing. It has **minimal dependencies**, which are explicitly defined, and provides a clear and **minimal API**. Code should be **literate** since depending on the language, not all necessary information can be expressed clearly in code alone.”

What is Clean Code?



Michael Feathers

Author of *Working Effectively
With Legacy Code*

“I could list all of the qualities that I notice in clean code, but there is one overarching quality that leads to all of them. **Clean code always looks it was written by someone who cares. There is nothing obvious that you can do to make it better.** All of those things were thought about by the code's author, and if you try to imagine improvements, you're led back to where you are, sitting in appreciation of the code someone left for you – **code left by someone who cares deeply about the craft.**”

What is Clean Code?



Ron Jeffries
Author of *Extreme
Programming Installed*

“In recent years I begin, and nearly end, with Beck's rules of simple code. In priority order, simple code:

- **Runs all tests**
- **Contains no duplication**
- **Expresses all the design ideas** that are in the system
- **Minimizes the number of entities** such as classes, methods, functions, and the like.”

What is Clean Code?



Ward Cunningham

*Inventor of Wiki, Fit and much more
"Godfather of all those who care about
code"*

You know you are working on clean code when **each routine you read turns out to be pretty much what you expected.** You can call it **beautiful** code when the codes also **makes it look like the language was made for the problem.**"

What is Clean Code?

Simple

Efficient

Without obvious
improvements

Straightforward

Expressive

Turns out to be what
you expected

Runs all tests

Contains no
duplications

Full of meaning

Literal

Reads well

Beautiful: when the
language was made
for the problem

Minimal

Written by
someone who
cares

What is Clean Code?

- Meaningful Names
 - Code is basically names and reserved words
 - Choosing **good names** takes time but saves more than it takes
 - Names should be **expressive** and should **answer questions**

What is Clean Code?

- Functions should be small!
- Functions that do one thing can't be divided into sections
 - Functions should do **one thing**
 - Functions should do **it well**
 - Functions should do **it only**
 - **One level** of abstraction

What is Clean Code?

- Functions should **minimize** the number of **arguments**
 - don't use flag arguments
- Functions should not have side effects
- Don't Repeat Yourself (DRY)
 - **duplication** is the root of all evil in software

**Functions should be
short, well named and
nicely organized**

in the end
Code is the only truth

**There are other clean code
attributes ...**

**(ask us for a detailed technical report
if you're interested)**

Source Code Metrics

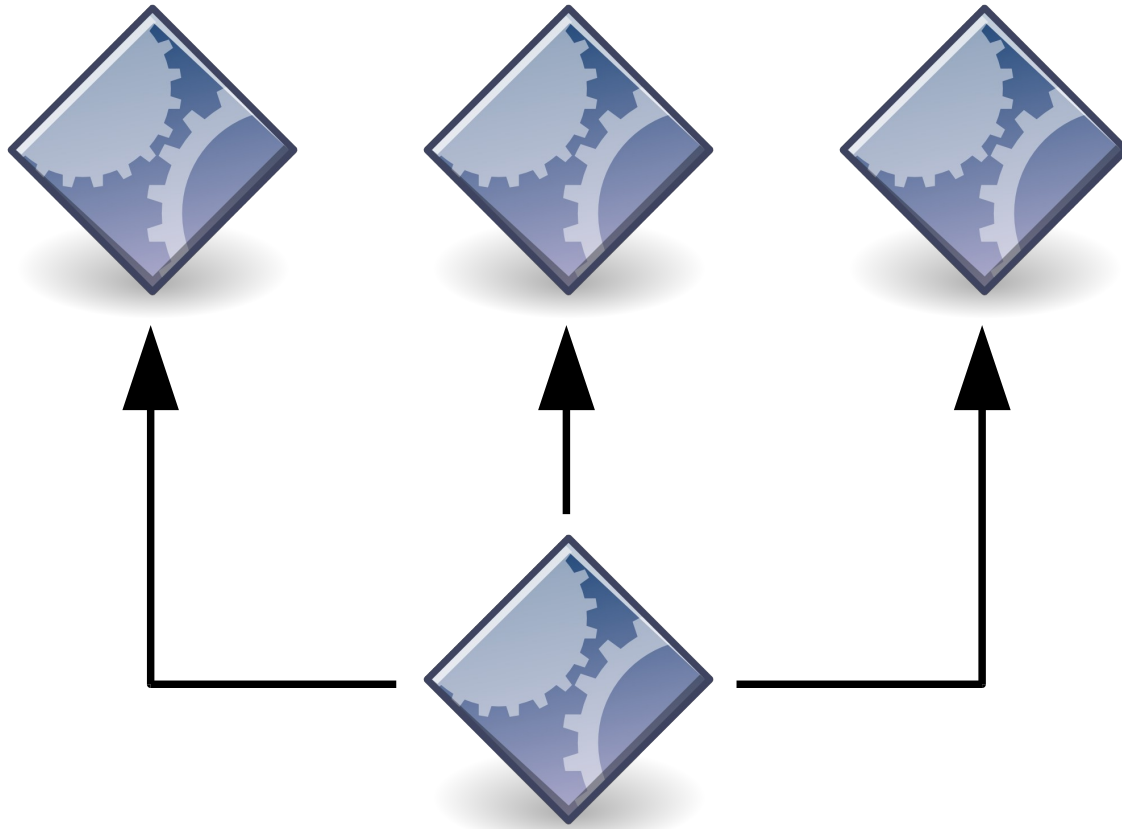
Size



Cohesion



Coupling



We are mapping ...

**Clean Code Concepts
to
Source Code Metrics**

Ex: Clean Code → Metrics

- Clean code problem
 - Large methods
- Source code metrics
 - Maximum Nesting Level (MaxNesting), Lines of Code (LOC), and Cyclomatic Complexity (MacCabe)

Ex: Clean Code → Metrics

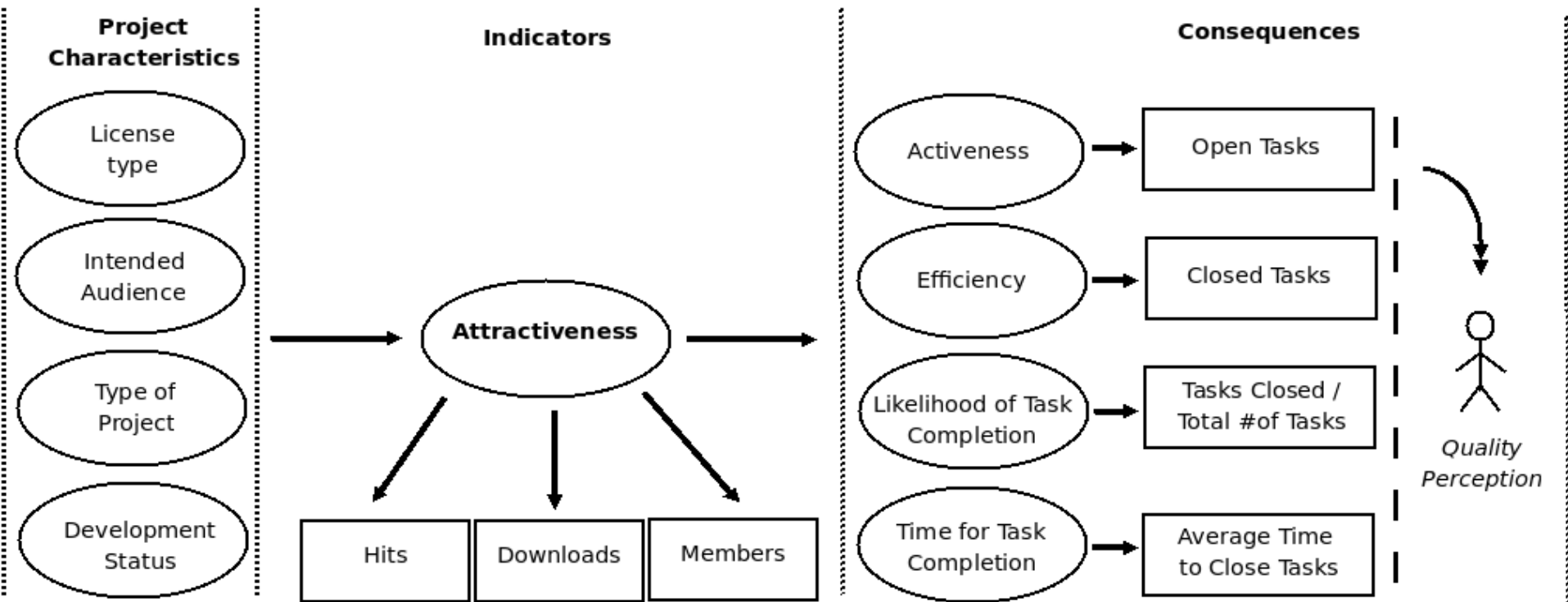
- Clean code problem
 - high coupling, lack of flexibility
- Source code metrics
 - Number of External Calls (NEC) and Number of Called Classes (NCC)

**Source Code quality
influences
FLOSS Attractiveness**

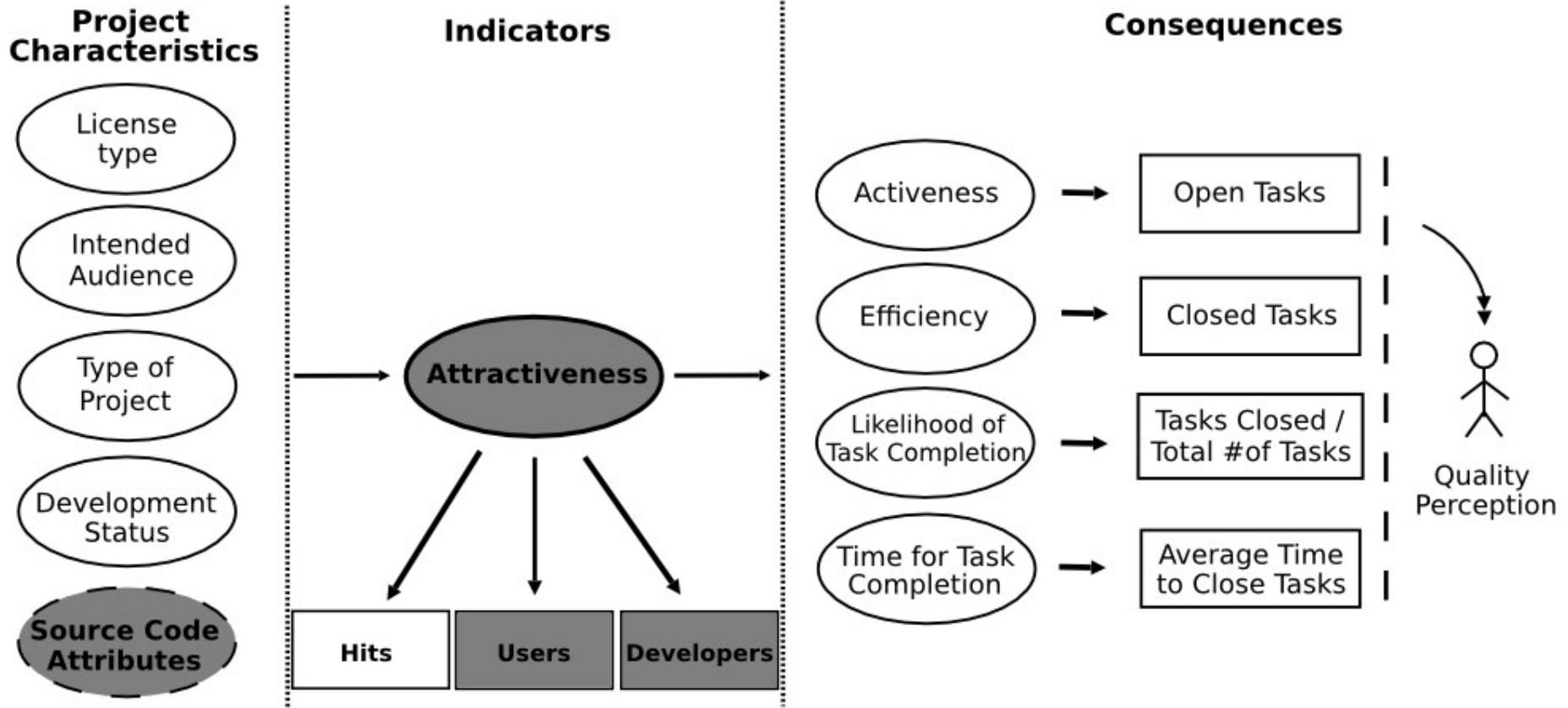
**“Given enough eyeballs,
all bugs are shallow”**

**Attractiveness is the
capacity of bringing
users and developers to
a project**

Attractiveness (I)



Attractiveness (II)



Source Code → Attractiveness

6.773 C projects analyzed (from sourceforge.net)

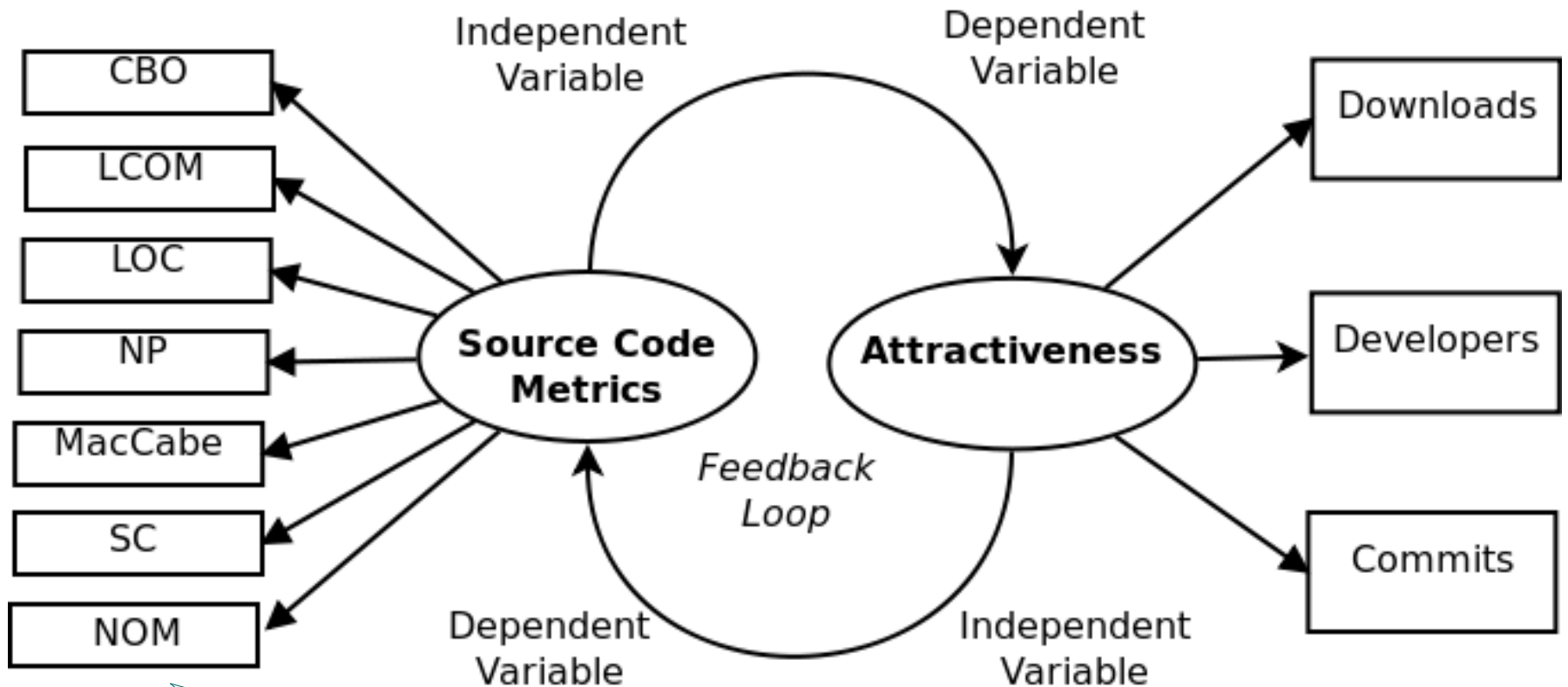
Metric	Downloads				Members			
	β	Std. β	T-value	P-value	β	Std. β	T-value	P-value
(Constant)	1.551	-	6.12	<0.001	-0.668	-	-8.47	<0.001
Structural Complexity (log)	-0.286	-0,150	-8.616	<0.001	-0.033	-0.058	-3.238	0.001
Lines of Code (log)	0.856	0.506	18.624	<0.001	0.126	0.249	8.846	<0.001
Number of Modules (log)	0.008	0.004	0.186	0.852	0.087	0.148	6.625	<0.001
R	0.425				0.348			
R^2	0.180				0.121			

↓
18%

↓
12%

a detailed scientific paper is available in our web site

Attractiveness (III)



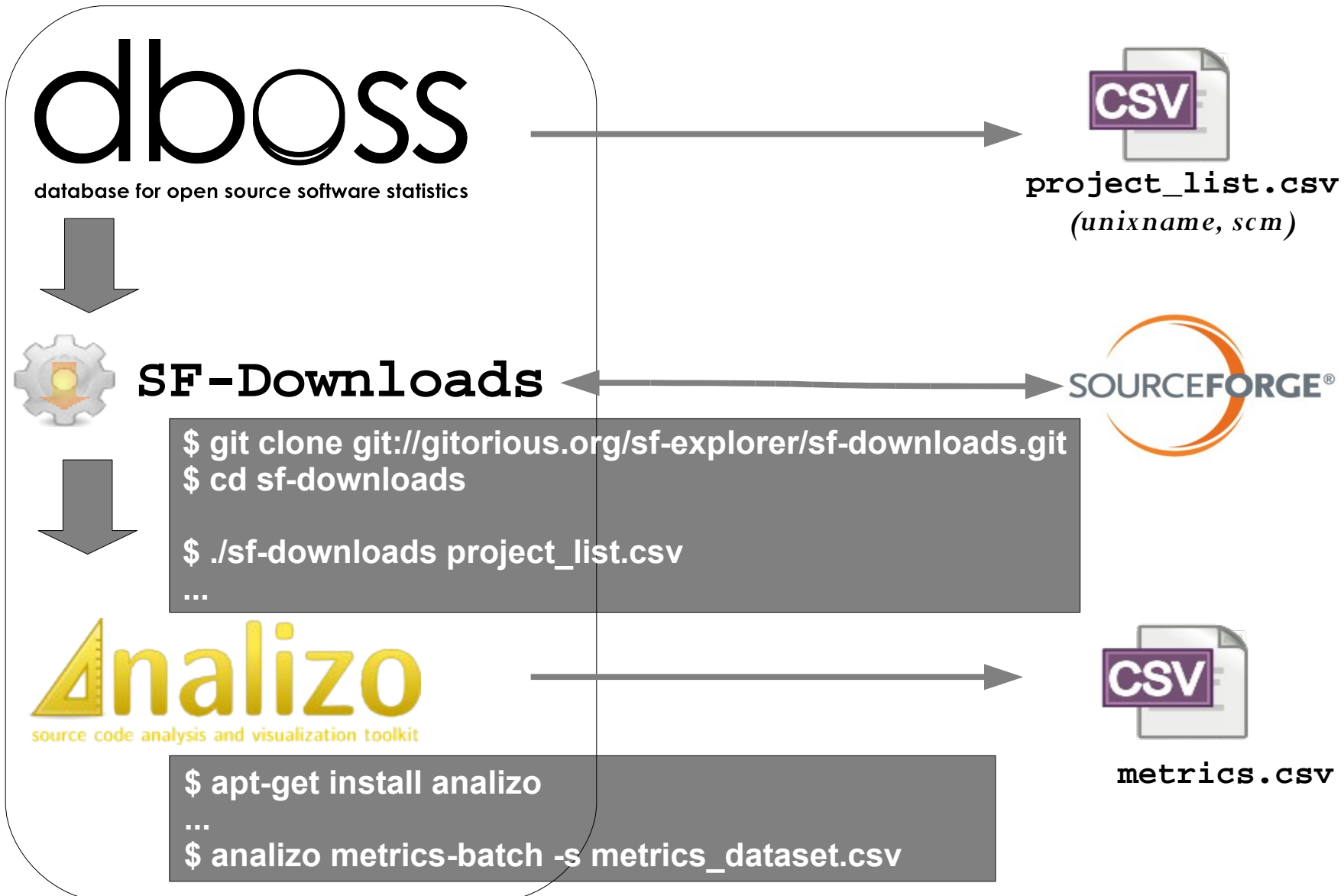
It is being selected according to the **mapping** between **clean code concepts** and **source code metrics**

At this moment, we are downloading ...

~ 42.000

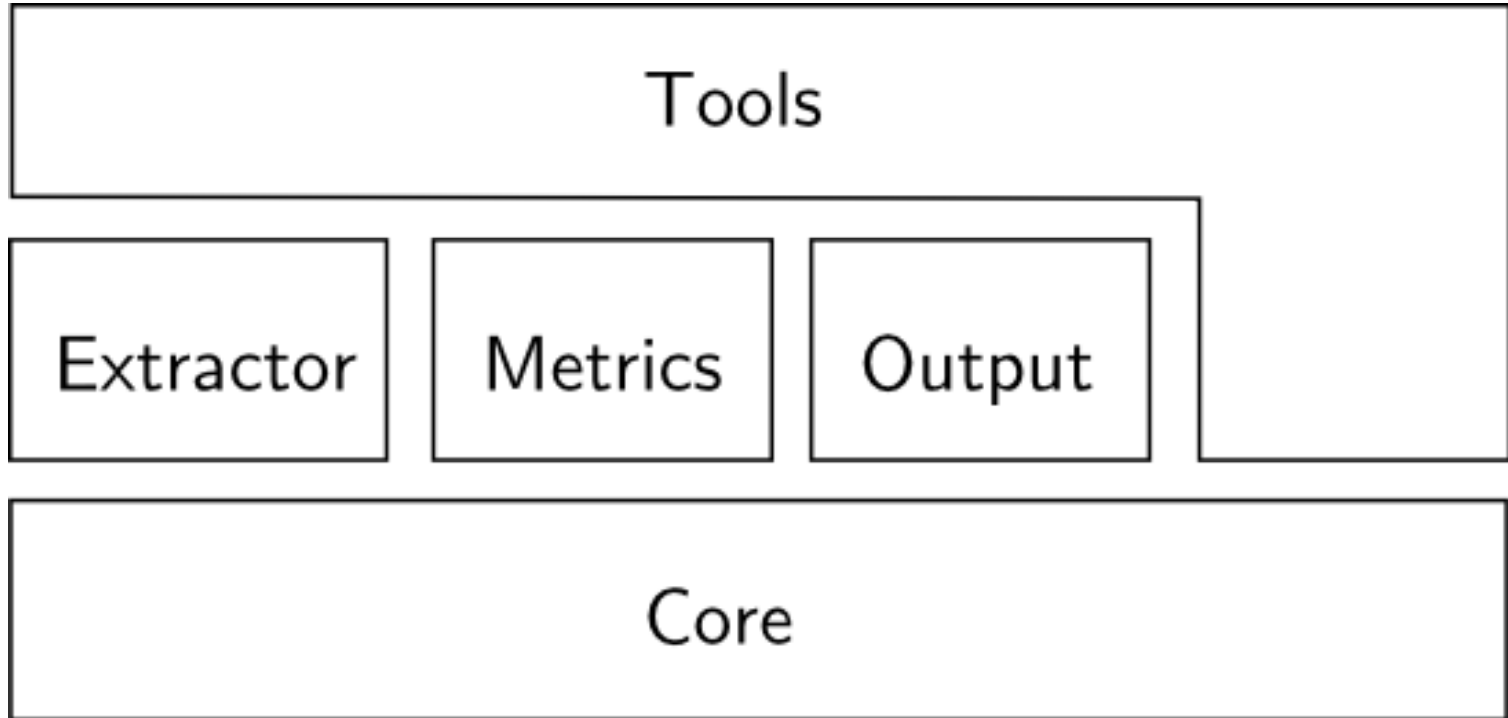
Source Forge projects
(C, C++, and Java)

How?

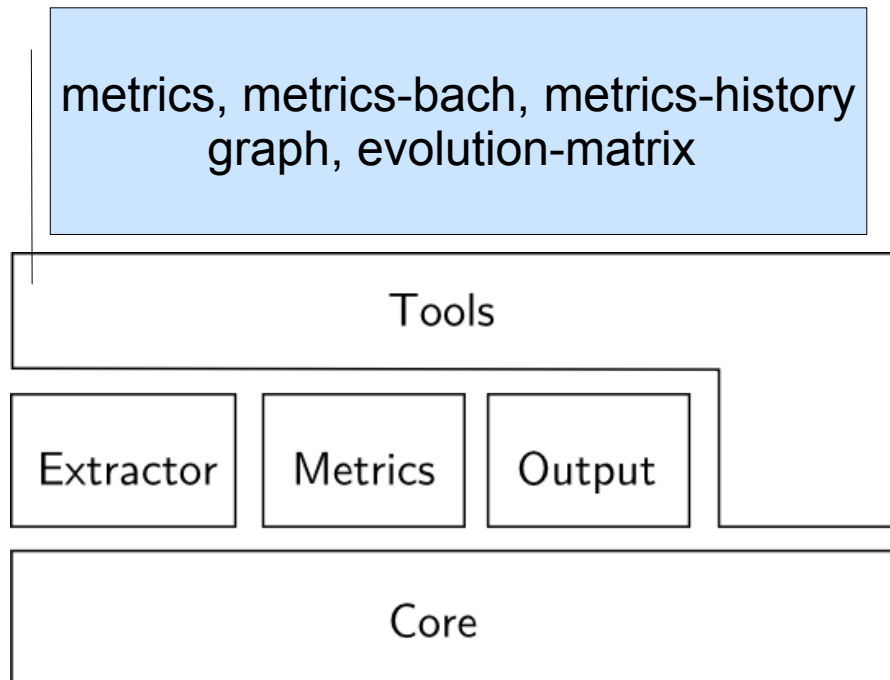


Analizo Toolkit

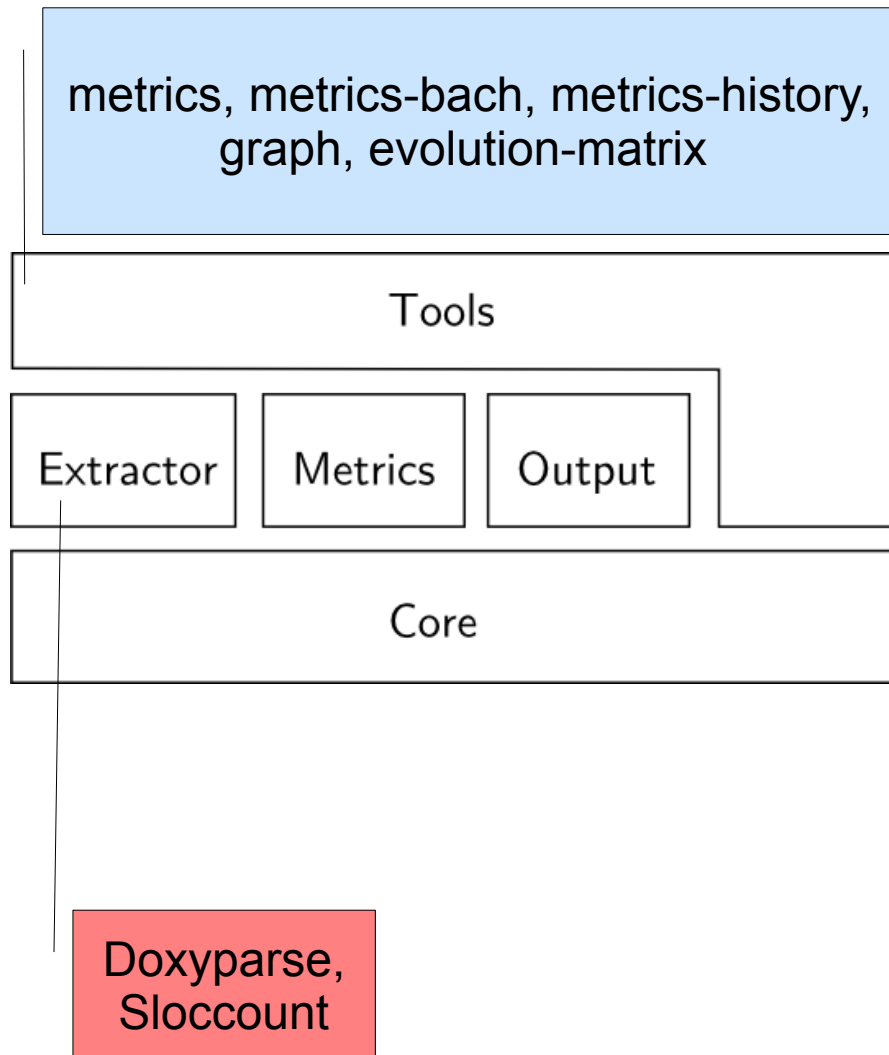
Analizo Toolkit



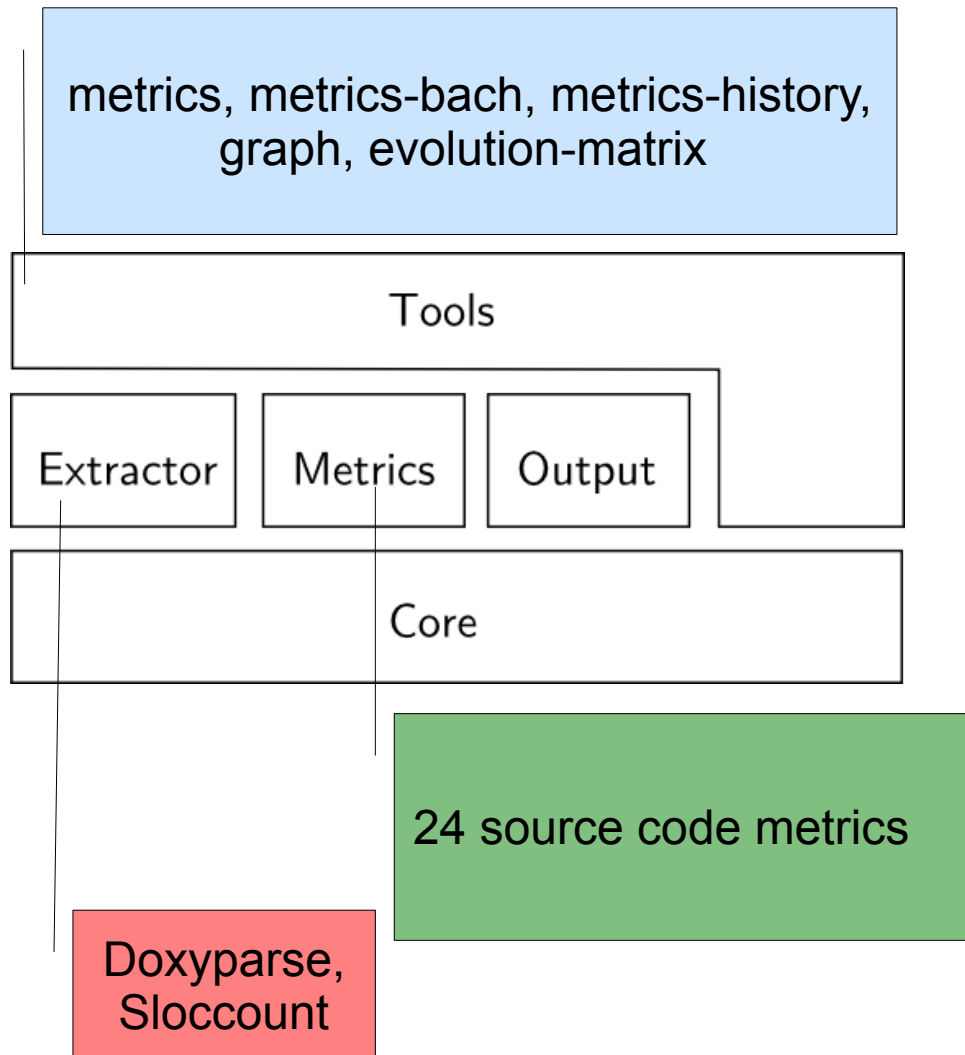
Analizo Toolkit



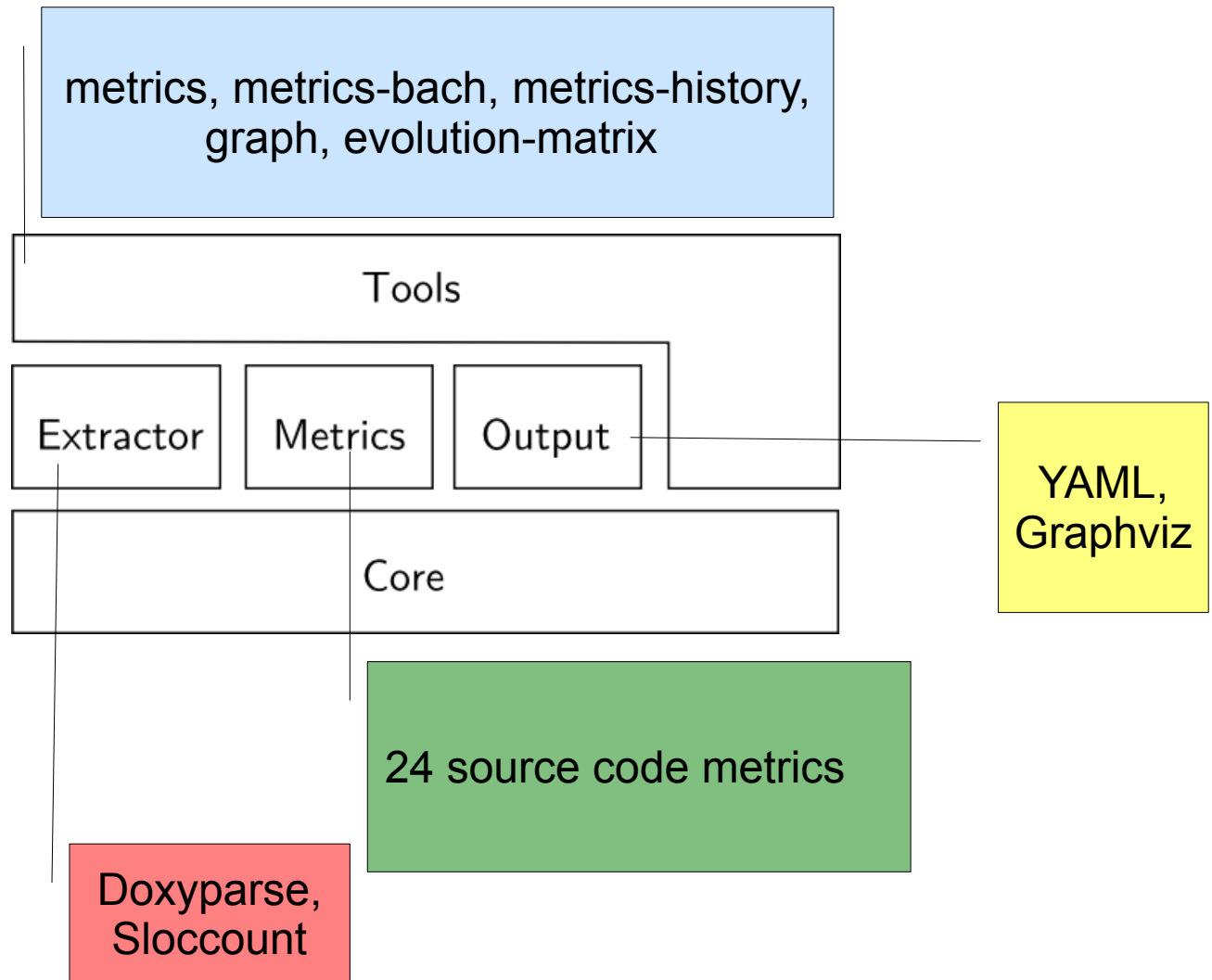
Analizo Toolkit



Analizo Toolkit



Analizo Toolkit



Perl

C++

Shell

Ruby

evolution-matrix

metrics-history

doc

metrics-batch

Extractor

Metrics

Output

metrics

graph

Core

Doxyparse (Doxygen)

Kalibro Metrics

Kalibro Metrics

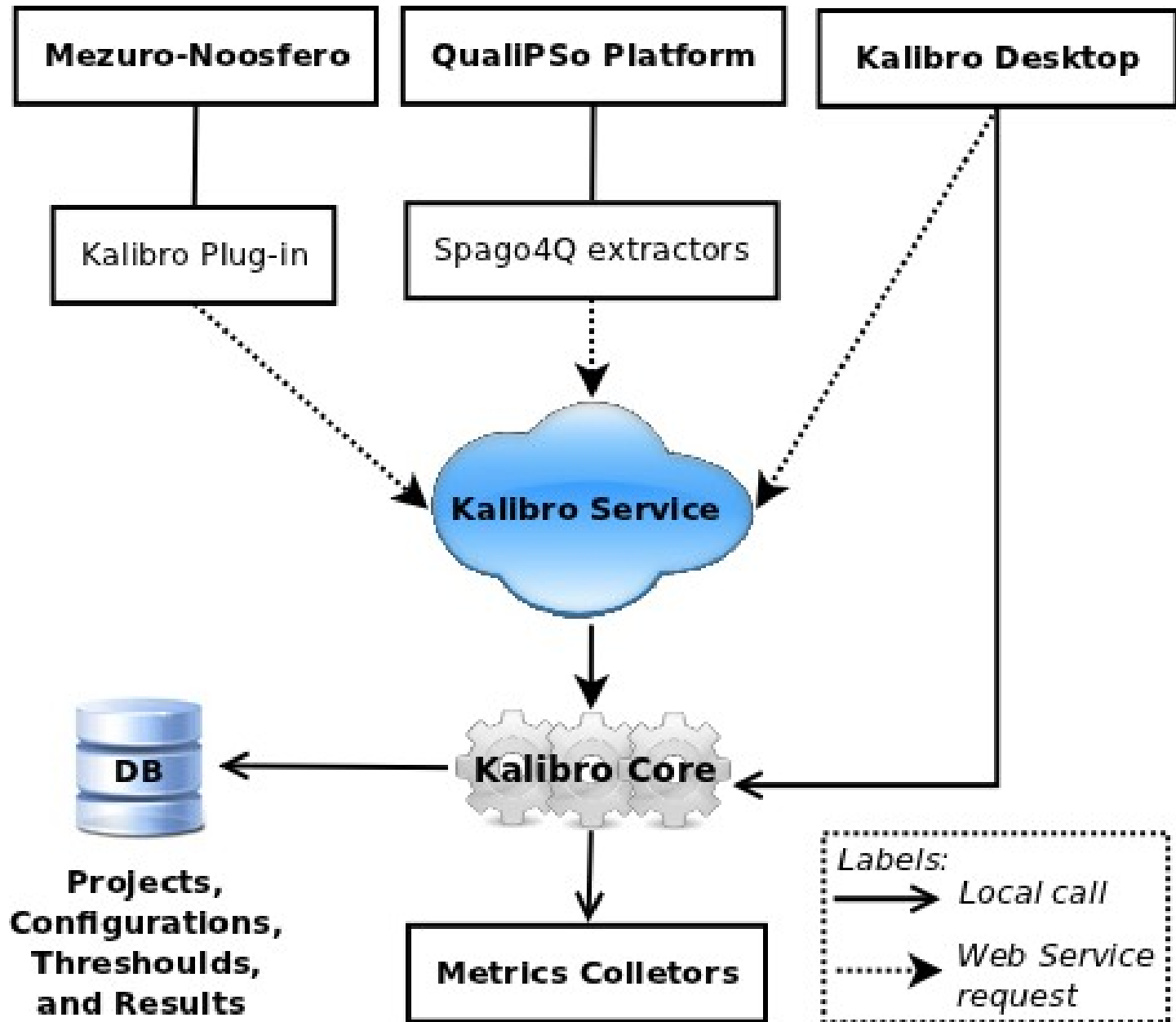
- Download source code from SVN, Git, or Mercurial repositories
- Download source code from local and remote zip and tarball files
- Creation of quality evaluation configurations

Kalibro Metrics

- Creation of ranges
- Creation of new metrics
- Computation of statistical results

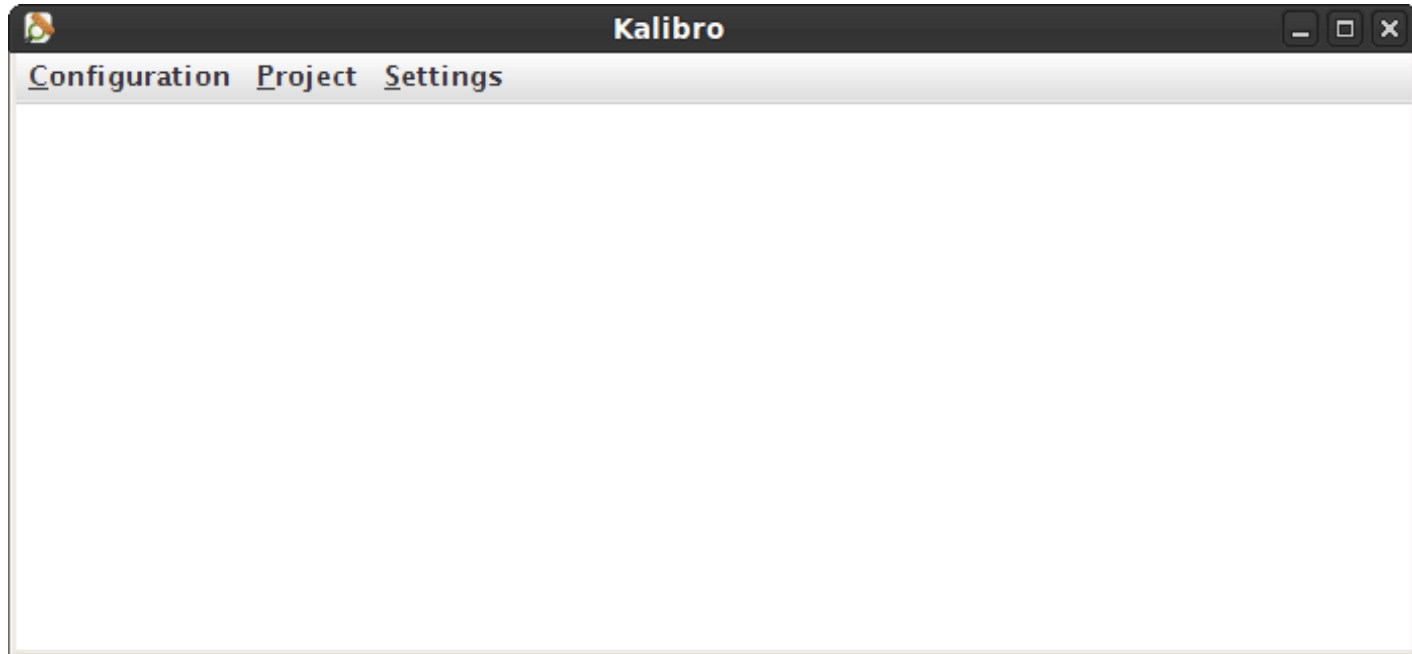
Kalibro Metrics

- Exports results to a CSV file
- Cross-project comparisons
 - grades are given for each project based on a configurable combination of metrics
- User-friendly visualization by associating colors with ranges

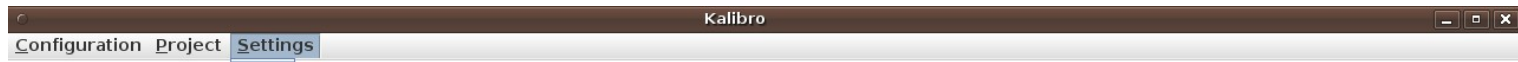


Kalibro Desktop

Main window



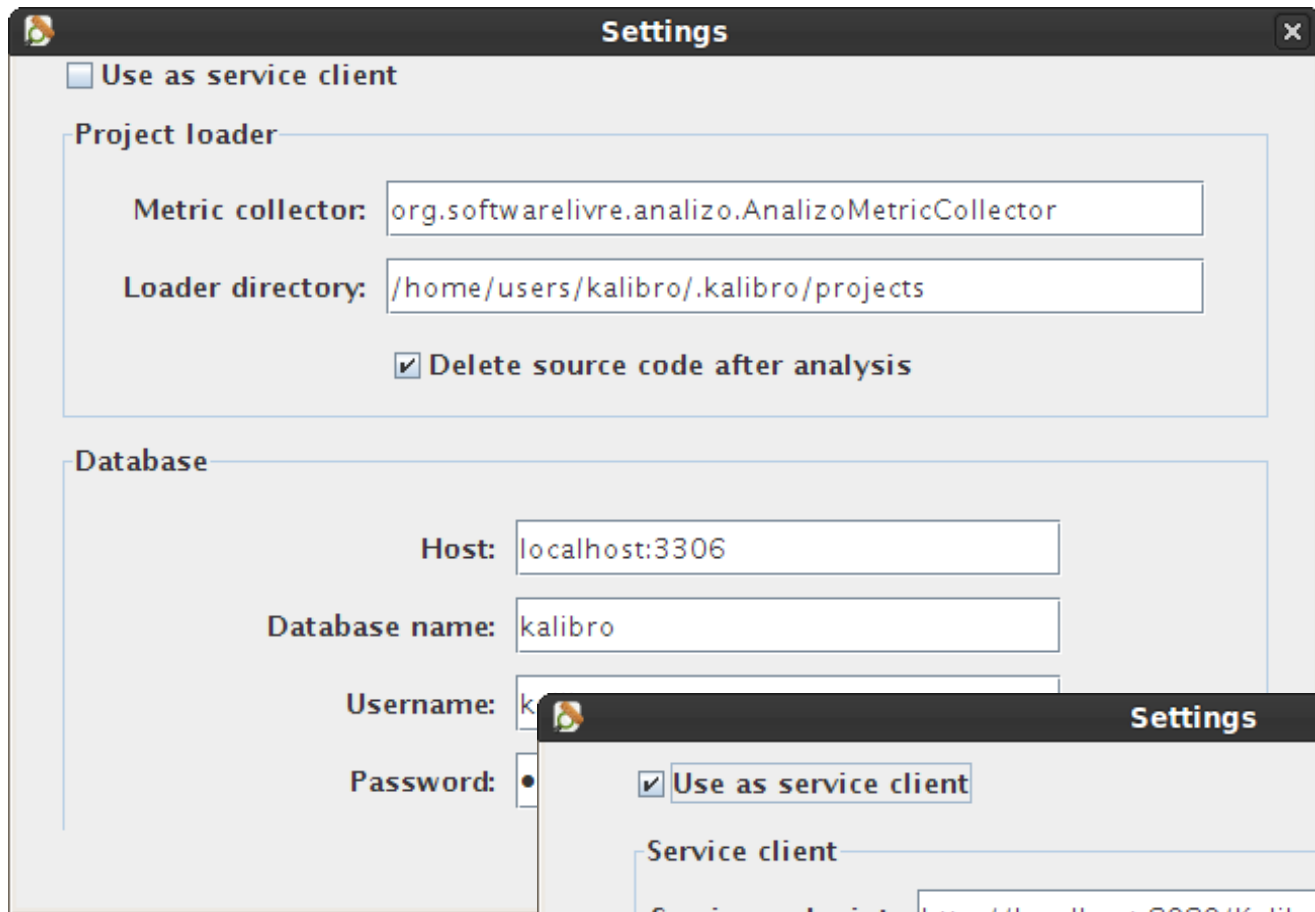
Settings



Edit

Edit settings

Settings options



Use as service client

Project loader

Metric collector:

Loader directory:

Delete source code after analysis

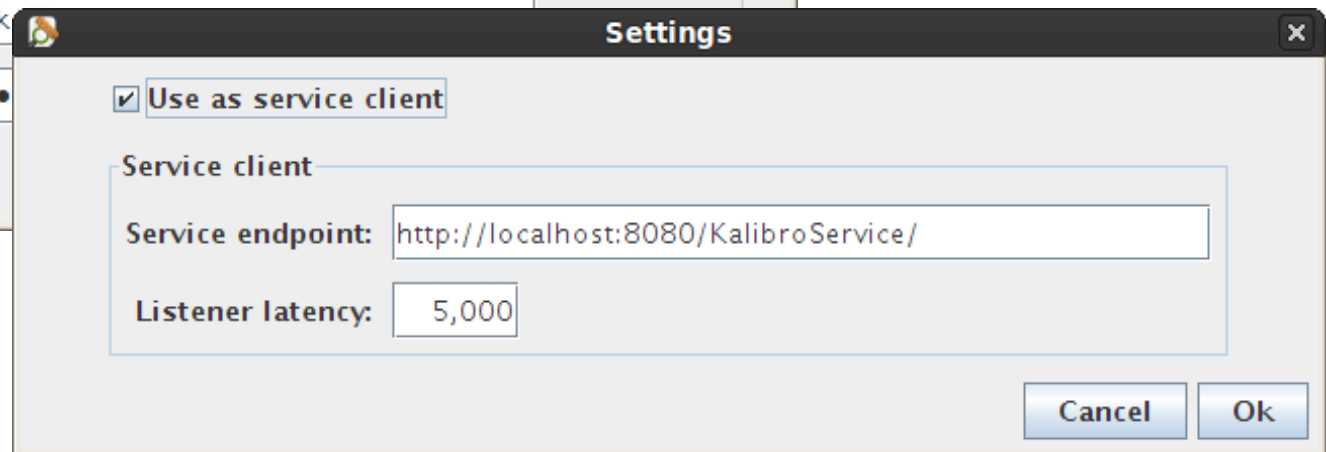
Database

Host:

Database name:

Username:

Password:



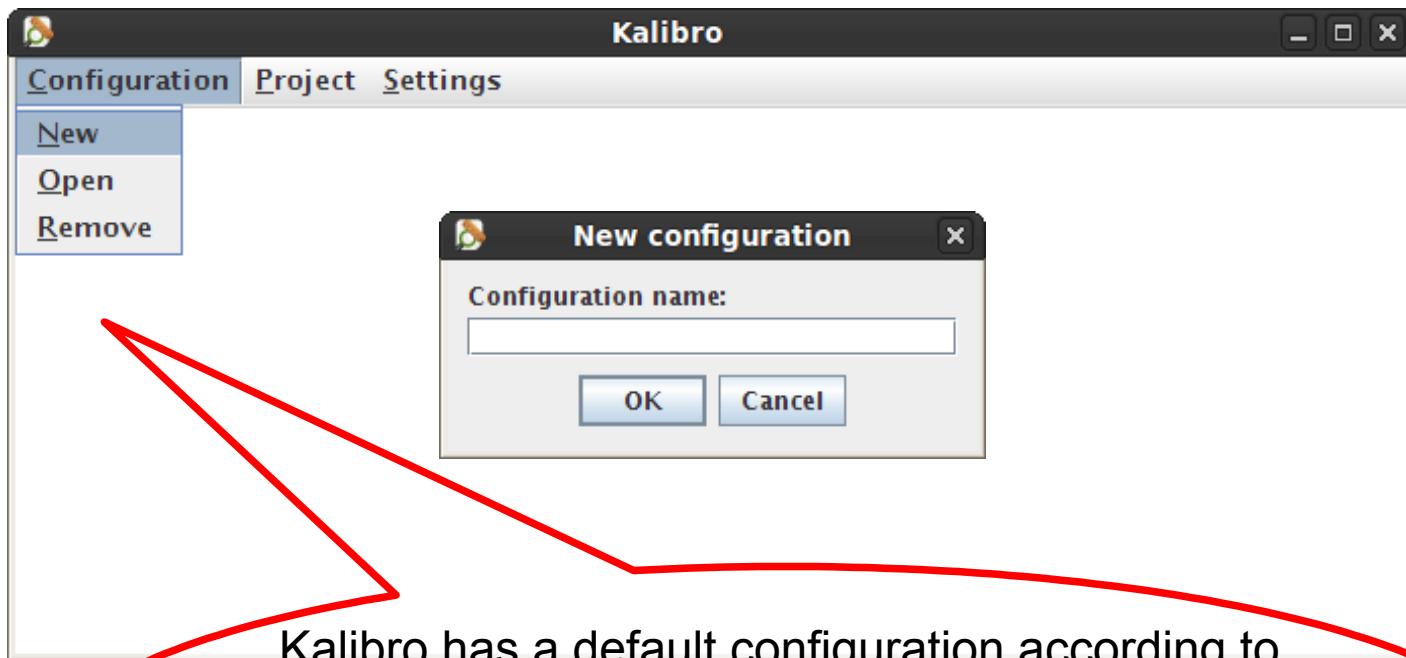
Use as service client

Service client

Service endpoint:

Listener latency:

Metrics configuration



Kalibro has a default configuration according to thresholds defined in the Qualipso project, but you can create a new set of thresholds or create compound metrics

Configuration description

Name: Config1

Description:

Metrics

Name	Description	Scope	Native
total_abstract_classes	Total Abstract Classes	Application	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
total_cof	Total Coupling Factor	Application	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
total_loc	Total Lines of Code	Application	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
total_methods_per_a...	Total number of methods per abstract class	Application	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
total_modules	Total Number of Modules/Classes	Application	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
total_modules_with_...	Total number of modules/classes with at lea...	Application	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
total_modules_with_...	Total number of modules/classes with at lea...	Application	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
total_nom	Total Number of Methods	Application	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
acc	Afferent Connections per Class (used to calc...	Class	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
accm	Average Cyclomatic Complexity per Method	Class	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
amloc	Average Method LOC	Class	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
anpm	Average Number of Parameters per Method	Class	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
cbo	Coupling Between Objects	Class	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
dit	Depth of Inheritance Tree	Class	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
lcom4	Lack of Cohesion of Methods	Class	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
loc	Lines of Code	Class	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

Adding a new metric

Configuration - Config1*

Metric

Name:

Granularity: Weight: Category:

Description: Comparison between max method lines of code and lines of code in class.

Script: `return mmloc / loc;`

Ranges

a compound metric

Defining thresholds

Configuration - Config1*

Range

Metric: loc_compare

From to

Name:

Grade:

Comments:

An interpretation of a threshold can be added to explain what a metric means within a specific range

Thresholds added

Metric

Name:

Granularity: Weight: Category:

Description
Comparison between max method lines of code and lines of code in class.

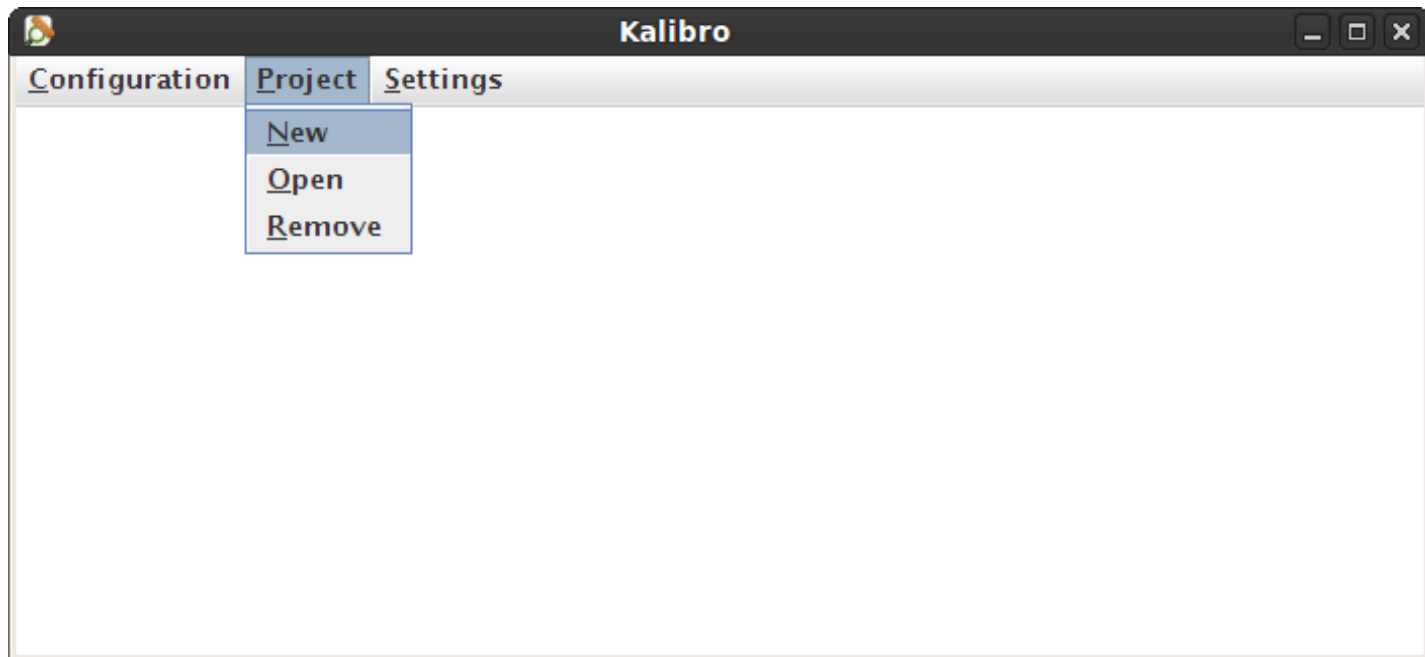
Script
return mmloc / loc;

Ranges

Beginning	End	Name	Grade	Color
0.00	0.10	Good	10.00	Green
0.10	0.50	Not good	5.00	Yellow
0.50	1.00	Bad	0.00	Red

Multiple thresholds can be added

Creating a Kalibro project



Defining a Kalibro project

New project

Project Results

Name: Version:

License: Language:

Description:

Repository

Type:

Address:

Username: Password:

Save

Analyzing source code

The screenshot displays the Kalibro-1.0 software interface. The main window shows a table of metrics for a project named 'Kalibro-1.0'. The table includes columns for Metric, Category, Weight, Grade, Range name, Beginning, Result, and End. A 'Weighted mean: 7.81' is displayed at the top right of the table. Below the main table, a detailed view for the 'loc_compare' metric is shown, including a 'Comments' section with the text 'Your class is one method. Refactor now!' and a 'Request analysis' button.

Metric	Category	Weight	Grade	Range name	Beginning	Result	End
total_cof	Average	1.00	10.00	Good	0.00	0.02	0.02
acc	Average	1.00	10.00	Good	0.00	1.63	2.00
accm	Average	1.00	8.00	Good	1.10	1.5	2.00
amloc	Average	1.00	8.00	Good	7.00	7.95	10.00
anpm	Average	1.00	10.00	Good	0.00	0.52	2.00
cbo	Average	1.00	6.00	Regular	0.80	1.57	1.60
dif	Average	1.00	10.00	Good	0.00	0.31	1.50
icom4	Average	1.00	6.00	Regular	1.80	1.98	2.80
loc	Average	1.00	8.00	Good	28.00	66.1	70.00
mmloc	Average	1.00	4.00	Warning	13.00	16.51	19.50
noa	Average	1.00	5.00	Regular	2.00	2.64	5.00
noc	Average	1.00	10.00	Good	0.00	0.06	1.00
nom	Average	1.00	5.00	Regular	7.00	8.12	10.00
npa	Average	1.00	5.00	Regular	0.10	0.22	8.00
npm	Average	1.00	10.00	Good	0.00	7.11	10.00
rfc	Average	1.00	10.00	Good	0.00	31.18	50.00

npa	Average	1.00					0.00
npm	Average	1.00					2.00
rfc	Average	1.00					2.00
loc_compare	Average	1.00	0.00	Bad	0.50	0.5	1.00

Comments
Your class is one method. Refactor now!

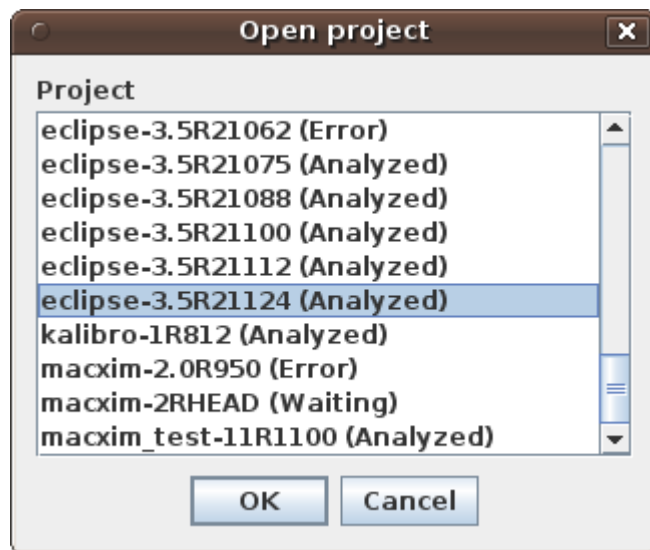
Load time: 00:00:08 Analysis time: 00:00:04 [Request analysis](#)

Results for My New Project-0.1 available

Configuration Project Settings

New
Open
Remove

Open Project



Configuration: none

Choose configuration

Export results

- eclipse-3.5R21124
 - com
 - eu
 - org
 - ActorType
 - CharSet
 - ChildrenElements
 - CursorKeyMode
 - EventType
 - FileType
 - FirstLevelElements
 - ForwardType
 - ImageType
 - InstanceType
 - KeyPadMode
 - LineHeightMode
 - LineType
 - LineWidthMode
 - OriginMode
 - QueueAttribute
 - QueueStatusEnumeration
 - QueueTypeEnumeration
 - ScrollMode
 - ServiceJobStates
 - SweepRule

Metric	Value	Subco...	Average	Maximum	Median	Minimum	Standa...	Sum
--------	-------	----------	---------	---------	--------	---------	-----------	-----

Global project results ...

Comments

Configuration Project Settings

Project - eclipse-3.5R21124

Project Results

Configuration: none

Choose configuration

Export results

eclipse-3.5R21124

- com
- eu
- org
 - ActorType
 - CharSet
 - ChildrenElements
 - CursorKeyMode
 - EventType
 - FileType
 - FirstLevelElements
 - ForwardType
 - ImageType
 - InstanceType
 - KeyPadMode
 - LineHeightMode
 - LineType
 - LineWidthMode
 - OriginMode
 - QueueAttribute
 - QueueStatusEnumeration
 - QueueTypeEnumeration
 - ScrollMode
 - ServiceJobStates
 - SweepRule

eclipse-3.5R21124

Metric	Value	Subco...	Average	Maximum	Median	Minimum	Standa...	Sum
total_abstract_clas...	40.00							
total_cof	0.00							
total_loc	148,593							
total_methods_pe...	11.55							
total_modules	1,964.00							
total_modules_wit...	1,327.00							
total_modules_wit...	1,886.00							
total_nom	14,930.00							
acc	1964	1.72	321.00	0.00	0.00	8.74	3,369.00	
accm	1964	4.00	40.00	1.33	0.00	1.69	3,550.22	
amloc	1964	9.59	126.00	6.72	0.00	10.91	18,825.12	
anpm	1964	0.77	5.50	0.67	0.00	0.69	1,508.54	
cbo	1964	1.01	11.00	1.00	0.00	1.99	1,976.00	
dit	1964	16.00	16.00	16.00	0.00	16.00	31,360.00	
icom4	1964	3.54	161.00	2.00	0.00	7.58	6,949.00	
loc	1964	75.66	2,592.00	32.00	0.00	149.72	148,593.00	
mmloc	1964	26.92	1,430.00	12.00	0.00	63.44	52,871.00	
noa	1964	4.06	181.00	2.00	0.00	11.26	7,971.00	
noc	1964	0.37	40.00	0.00	0.00	1.56	724.00	
nom	1964	7.60	166.00	5.00	0.00	11.98	14,930.00	
npa	1964	1.51	180.00	0.00	0.00	10.52	2,972.00	
npm	1964	5.93	164.00	3.00	0.00	11.31	11,655.00	
rfc	1964	28.99	871.00	18.00	0.00	45.71	11,155.00	

Analyzed **148,593** lines of code in **10 min.** and 35 seg.

Load date: 26/10/2010 00:19:04 Load time: 00:14:57

Analysis time: 00:10:35

Request analysis

Configuration Project Settings

Project - eclipse-3.5R21124

Project Results

Configuration: none

Choose configuration

Export results

eclipse-3.5R21124

- com
- eu
- org
 - ActorType
 - CharSet
 - ChildrenElements
 - CursorKeyMode
 - EventType
 - FileType
 - FirstLevelElements
 - ForwardType
 - ImageType
 - InstanceType
 - KeyPadMode
 - LineHeightMode
 - LineType
 - LineWidthMode
 - OriginMode
 - QueueAttribute
 - QueueStatusEnumeration
 - QueueTypeEnumeration
 - ScrollMode
 - ServiceJobStates
 - SweepRule

eclipse-3.5R21124

Metric	Value	Subco...	Average	Maximum	Median	Minimum	Stand...	Sum
total_abstract_clas...	40.00							
total_cof	0.00							
total_loc	148,593...							
total_methods_pe...	11.55							
total_modules	1,964.00							
total_modules_wit...	1,327.00							
total_modules_wit...	1,886.00							
total_nom	14,930.00							
acc		1964	1.72	321.00	0.00	0.00	8.74	3,369.00
accm		1964	1.81	40.00	1.33	0.00	1.69	3,550.22
amloc		1964	9.59	126.00	6.72	0.00	10.91	18,825.12
anpm		1964	0.77	5.50	0.67	0.00	0.69	1,508.54
cbo		1964	1.01	41.00	0.00	0.00	1.99	1,976.00
dit						0.00	1.06	2,127.00
icom4						0.00	7.58	6,949.00
loc						0.00	149.72	148,593...
mmloc						0.00	63.44	52,871.00
noa						0.00	11.26	7,971.00
noc						0.00	1.56	724.00
nom						0.00	11.98	14,930.00
npa						0.00	10.52	2,972.00
npm						0.00	11.31	11,655.00
rfc						0.00	45.71	41,165.00

Choose configuration

Configuration

Kalibro suggestion for Java projects ▼

OK Cancel

Choose a configuration:
a set of thresholds

Load date: 26/10/2010 00:19:04 Load time: 00:14:57 Analysis time: 00:10:35

Request analysis

Results for eclipse-3.5R21124 available

Configuration Project Settings

Project - eclipse-3.5R21124



Project Results

Configuration: Kalibro suggestion for Java projects

Choose configuration

Export results

eclipse-3.5R21124

- [-] eclipse-3.5R21124
 - [-] com
 - [-] eu
 - [-] org
 - [-] ActorType
 - [-] CharSet
 - [-] ChildrenElements
 - [-] CursorKeyMode
 - [-] EventType
 - [-] FileType
 - [-] FirstLevelElements
 - [-] ForwardType
 - [-] ImageType
 - [-] InstanceType
 - [-] KeyPadMode
 - [-] LineHeightMode
 - [-] LineType
 - [-] LineWidthMode
 - [-] OriginMode
 - [-] QueueAttribute
 - [-] QueueStatusEnumeration
 - [-] QueueTypeEnumeration
 - [-] ScrollMode
 - [-] ServiceJobStates
 - [-] SweepRule

eclipse-3.5R21124

Weighted mean: 7.25

Metric	Category	Weight	Grade	Range name	Beginning	Result	End
total_cof	Average	1.00	10.00	Good	0.00	0	0.02
acc	Average	1.00	10.00	Good	0.00	1.72	2.00
accm	Average	1.00	8.00	Good	1.10	1.81	2.00
amloc	Average	1.00	8.00	Good	7.00	9.59	10.00
anpm	Average	1.00	10.00	Good	0.00	0.77	2.00
cbo	Average	1.00	6.00	Regular	0.80	1.01	1.60
dit	Average	1.00	10.00	Good	0.00	1.08	1.50
lcom4	Average	1.00	4.00	Warning	2.80	3.54	4.60
loc	Average	1.00	5.00	Regular	70.00	75.66	130.00
mmloc	Average	1.00	0.00	Bad	19.50	26.92	∞
noa	Average	1.00	5.00	Regular	2.00	4.06	5.00
noc	Average	1.00	10.00	Good	0.00	0.37	1.00
nom	Average	1.00	5.00	Regular	7.00	7.6	10.00
npa	Average	1.00	5.00	Regular	0.10	1.51	8.00
npm	Average	1.00	10.00	Good	0.00	5.93	10.00
rfc	Average	1.00	10.00	Good	0.00	20.96	50.00

Comments

Average Number of Parameters per Method

Load date: 26/10/2010 00:19:04 Load time: 00:14:57 Analysis time: 00:10:35

Request analysis

Results for eclipse-3.5R21124 available

Configuration Project Settings

Project - eclipse-3.5R21124



Project Results

Configuration: Kalibro suggestion for Java projects

Choose configuration

Export results

eclipse-3.5R21124

- com
 - eu
 - geclipse
 - aws
 - batch
 - callgraph
 - core
 - efs
 - eventgraph
 - glite
 - guid
 - info
 - jsdl
 - servicejob
 - smila
 - ssh
 - terminal
 - traceview
 - ui
 - webview
 - workflow
 - org
 - eclipse
 - test
 - EclipseTestRunner
 - CoreTestApplication
 - RegressionTest
 - UITestApplication

eu:geclipse:core

Weighted mean: 7.4

Metric	Category	Weight	Grade	Range name	Beginning	Result	End
acc	Average	1.00	5.00	Regular	2.00	4.39	20.00
accm	Average	1.00	8.00	Good	1.10	1.54	2.00
amloc	Average	1.00	8.00	Good	7.00	7.3	10.00
anpm	Average	1.00	10.00	Good	0.00	0.69	2.00
cbo	Average	1.00	6.00	Regular	0.80	0.82	1.60
dit	Average	1.00	10.00	Good	0.00	1.13	1.50
lcom4	Average	1.00	4.00	Warning	2.80	2.87	4.60
loc	Average	1.00	8.00	Good	28.00	46.9	70.00
mmloc	Average	1.00	4.00	Warning	13.00	16.3	19.50
noa	Average	1.00	5.00	Regular	2.00	2.55	5.00
noc	Average	1.00	10.00	Good	0.00	0.82	1.00
noe	Average	1.00	8.00	Good	4.00	5.83	7.00
npe	Average	1.00	5.00	Regular	0.10	0.92	8.00
npm	Average	1.00	10.00	Good	0.00	4.86	10.00
rfc	Average	1.00	10.00	Good	0.00	13.73	50.00

By package

Comments

Load date: 26/10/2010 00:19:04 Load time: 00:14:57 Analysis time: 00:10:35

Request analysis

Results for eclipse-3.5R21124 available

Configuration Project Settings

Project - eclipse-3.5R21124

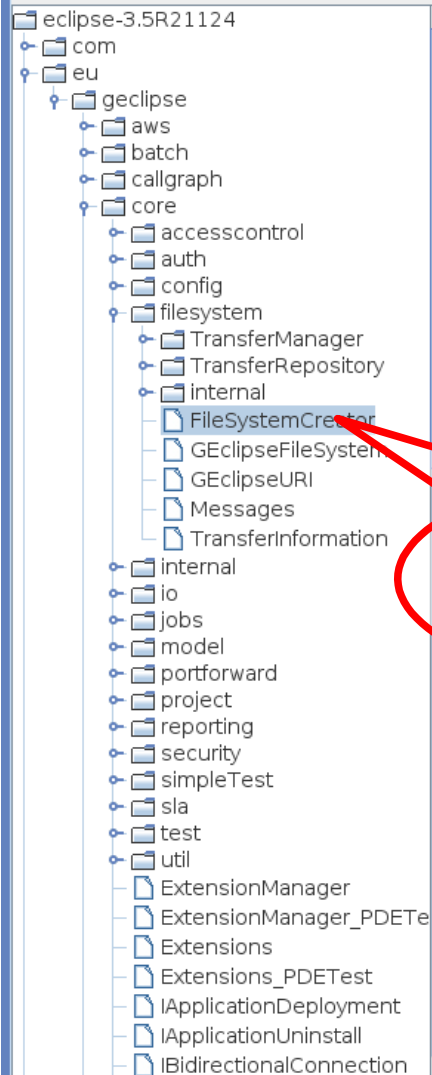


Project Results

Configuration: Kalibro suggestion for Java projects

Choose configuration

Export results



eu.geclipse:core:filesystem:FileSystemCreator

Weighted mean: 7

Metric	Category	Weight	Grade	Range name	Beginning	Result	End
acc	Average	1.00	10.00	Good	0.00	0	2.00
accm	Average	1.00	3.00	Warning	3.10	3.43	4.70
amloc	Average	1.00	3.00	Warning	13.00	17	19.50
anpm	Average	1.00	10.00	Good	0.00	1	2.00
cbo	Average	1.00	4.00	Warning	1.60	2	2.80
dit	Average	1.00	5.00	Regular	1.50	2	2.50
lcom4	Average	1.00	10.00	Good	0.00	1	1.80
loc	Average	1.00	5.00	Regular	70.00	119	130.00
mmloc	Average	1.00	0.00	Bad	19.50	27.00	∞
noa	Average	1.00	10.00	Good	0.00	0	2.00
noc	Average	1.00	10.00	Good	0.00	0	1.00
nom	Average	1.00	5.00	Regular	7.00	7	10.00
npa	Average	1.00	10.00	Good	0.00	0	0.10
npm	Average	1.00	10.00	Good	0.00	2	10.00
rfc	Average	1.00	10.00	Good	0.00	16	50.00

By class/module:
.java, .c, or .cpp files

Comments

Load date: 26/10/2010 00:19:04 Load time: 00:14:57 Analysis time: 00:10:35

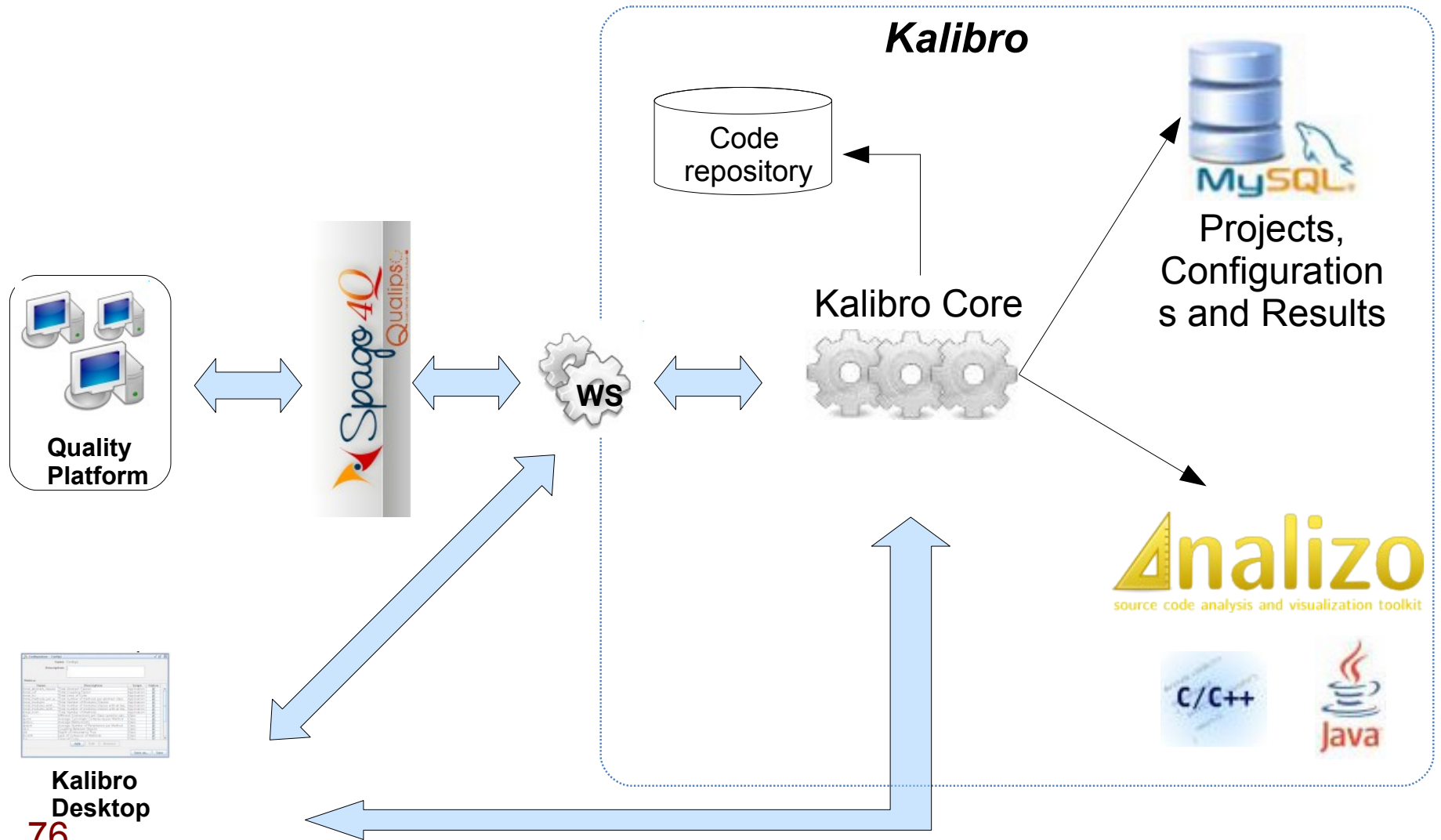
Request analysis

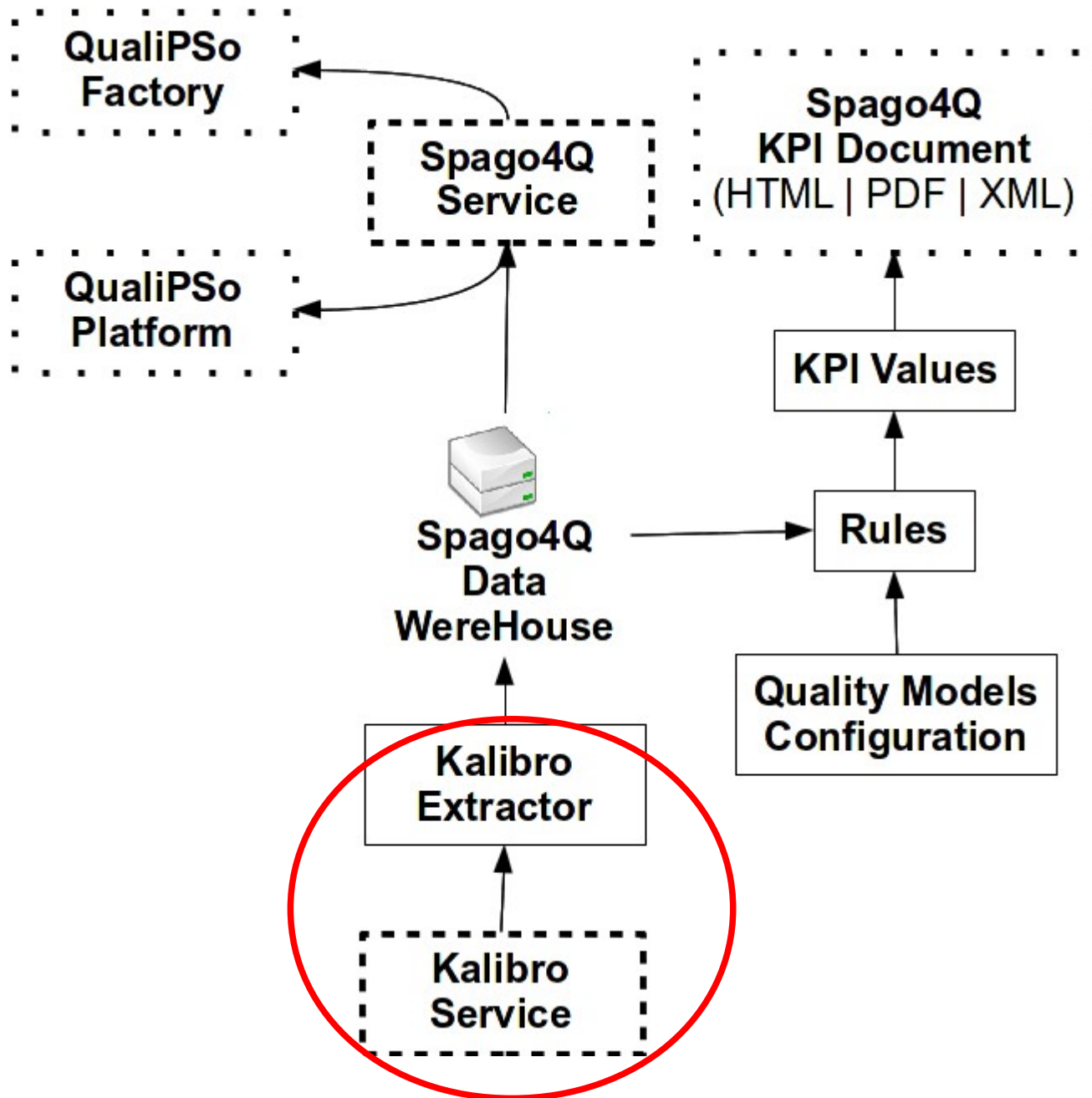
Results for eclipse-3.5R21124 available

Kalibro for QualiPSO

Kalibo Service → Spago4Q

Qualipso Platform Integration





Kalibro Kpi Document

Project evaluation - Date: 10/25/2010

Valori Pesati
RESOURCE: Axis-2.0R961362

MODEL

↓ Kalibro - Kalibro

↓ AnalizoMetrics - Analizo Metrics

↓ Global Metrics - Global Metrics

<input type="checkbox"/> total_abstract_classes - Total Abstract Classes		0.0	<input type="text"/>		
<input type="checkbox"/> total_cof - Total Coupling Factor		0.0075776367	<input type="text"/>		
<input type="checkbox"/> total_loc - Total Lines of Code		197755.0	<input type="text"/>		
<input type="checkbox"/> total_methods_per_abstract_class - Total number of methods per abstract class		0.0	<input type="text"/>		
<input type="checkbox"/> total_modules - Total Number of Modules		838.0	<input type="text"/>		
<input type="checkbox"/> total_modules_with_defined_attributes - Total number of modules with defined attributes		361.0	<input type="text"/>		
<input type="checkbox"/> total_modules_with_defined_methods - Total number of modules with defined methods		687.0	<input type="text"/>		
<input type="checkbox"/> total_nom - Total Number of Methods		7142.0	<input type="text"/>		

↓ Module Metrics - Module Metrics

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> acc - Afferent Connections per Class		6.342482	[1.0]			
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> accm - Average Cyclomatic Complexity per Method		2.562577	[1.0]			
amloc - Average Method LOC		30.140108	[1.0]			
anpm - Average Number of Parameters per Method		1.9219617	[1.0]			
cbo - Coupling Between Objects		6.342482	[1.0]			
dit - Depth of Inheritance Tree		0.0	[1.0]			
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> lcom4 - Lack of Cohesion of Methods		5.8102627	[1.0]			
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> loc - Lines of Code		235.98448	[1.0]			
mmloc - Max Method LOC		77.73747	[1.0]			
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> noa - Number of Attributes		2.1372316	[1.0]			
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> noc - Number of Children		0.0	[1.0]			
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> nom - Number of Methods		8.522673	[1.0]			
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> npa - Number of Public Attributes		2.1288784	[1.0]			
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> npm - Number of Public Methods		8.520287	[1.0]			
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> rfc - Response For a Class		44.07518	[1.0]			

Kalibro Kpi Document

Project evaluation - Date: 10/25/2010

Valori Pesati

RESOURCE: Axis-2.0R961362

MODEL

↓ Kalibro - Kalibro

↓ AnalizoMetrics - Analizo Metrics

↓ Global Metrics - Global Metrics

<input type="checkbox"/> total_abstract_classes - Total Abstract Classes	0.0		
<input type="checkbox"/> total_cof - Total Coupling Factor	0.0075776367		
<input type="checkbox"/> total_loc - Total Lines of Code	197755.0		
<input type="checkbox"/> total_methods_per_abstract_class - Total number of methods per abstract class	0.0		
<input type="checkbox"/> total_modules - Total Number of Modules	838.0		
<input type="checkbox"/> total_modules_with_defined_attributes - Total number of modules with defined attributes	361.0		
<input type="checkbox"/> total_modules_with_defined_methods - Total number of modules with defined methods	687.0		
<input type="checkbox"/> total_nom - Total Number of Methods	7142.0		

↓ Module Metrics - Module Metrics

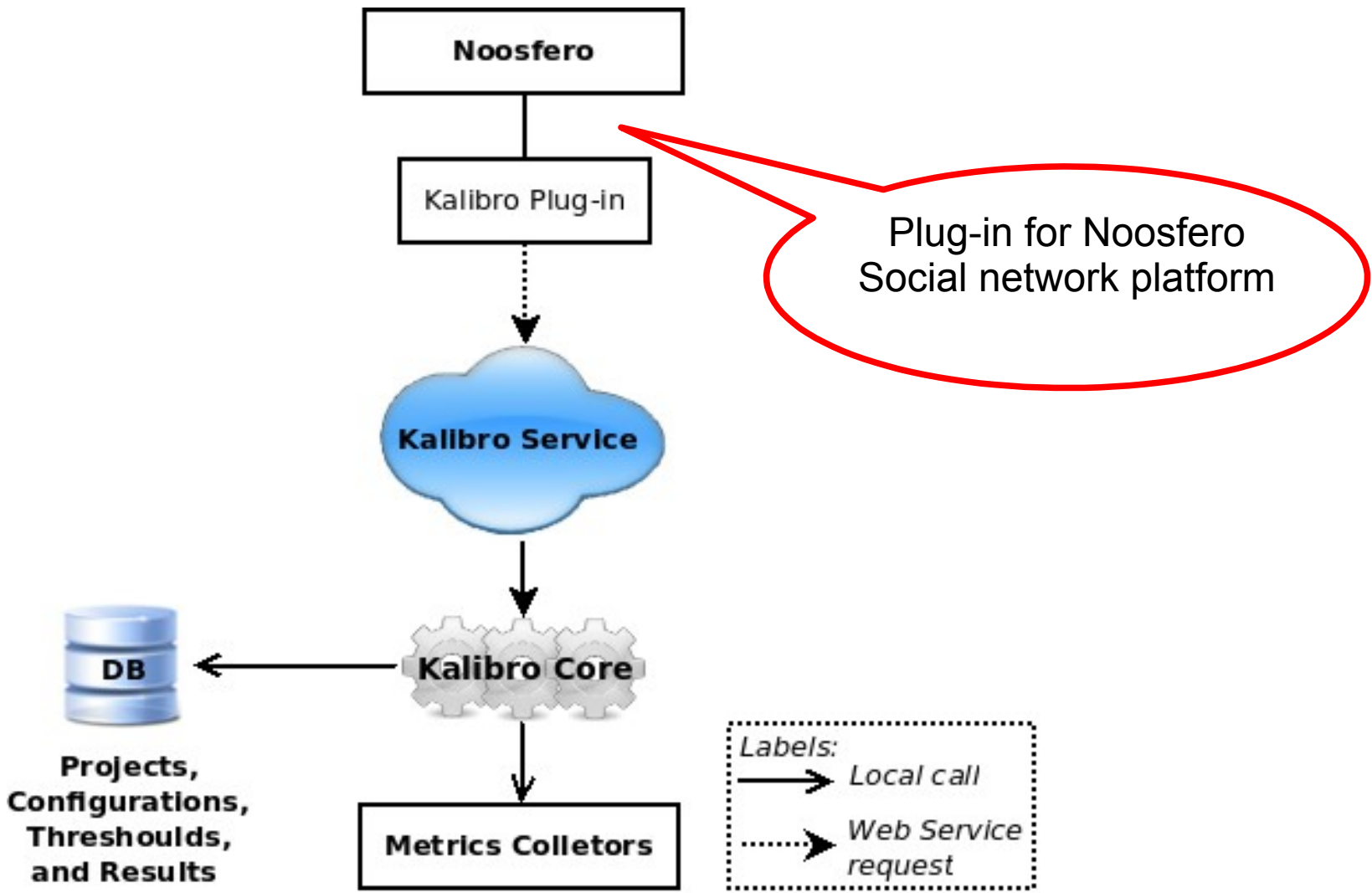
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> acc - Afferent Connections per Class	6.342482	[1.0]	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> accm - Average Cyclomatic Complexity per Method	2.562577	[1.0]	
<input type="checkbox"/> amloc - Average Method LOC	30.140108	[1.0]	
<input type="checkbox"/> anpm - Average Number of Parameters per Method	1.9219617	[1.0]	
<input type="checkbox"/> cbo - Coupling Between Objects	6.342482	[1.0]	
<input type="checkbox"/> icom4 - Lack of Cohesion of Methods	0.0	[1.0]	
<input type="checkbox"/> icom5 - Lack of Cohesion of Methods	5.8102627	[1.0]	
<input type="checkbox"/> imc - Inheritance Metrics	235.98448	[1.0]	
<input type="checkbox"/> mmloc - Max Method LOC	77.73747	[1.0]	
<input type="checkbox"/> noa - Number of Attributes	2.1372316	[1.0]	
<input type="checkbox"/> noc - Number of Children	0.0	[1.0]	
<input type="checkbox"/> nom - Number of Methods	8.522673	[1.0]	
<input type="checkbox"/> npa - Number of Public Attributes	2.1288784	[1.0]	
<input type="checkbox"/> npm - Number of Public Methods	8.520287	[1.0]	
<input type="checkbox"/> rfc - Response For a Class	44.07518	[1.0]	

Thresholds for C/C++ projects from USP research

our current work...

Mezuro

source code
tracking network



PROJECTS [View all ▶](#)

 QT-Calculat	 FreeFlash	 AA Project
 Kalibro	 Doxygen	 JMeter



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Username

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[I forgot my password!](#)

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 Paulo RMM	 Joenio Costa	 Rafael Martins
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STATISTICS FOR MEZURO

- >> 5 users
- >> 6 communities

Kalibro

[Homepage](#)

[View profile](#)

[Control panel](#)



--



RECENT CONTENT

All content

NEW PROJECT

The **highlighted (*)** fields are mandatory.

Name (*)

Repository url (*)

Identifier (*)

With tab



Description



Register project



Cancel

Get Involved

Community:

softwarelivre.org/mezuro

community.qualipso.org/kalibro

Mailling list:

mezuro@listas.softwarelivre.org

Network:

<http://mezuro.org> (2012)

Our tools are Free Software



SF-Downloads

Source code (LGPL):

gitorious.org/sf-explorer/sf-downloads

Analizo

source code analysis and visualization toolkit

analizo.org

Source code (GPL V3):

gitorious.org/analizo

Our tools are Free Software



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Source code (LGPL):

gitorious.org/kalibro



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Source code (AGPL V3):

gitorious.org/+mezuro/noosfero/mezuro-noosfero

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