

Imagem e Nulidade: FISHER ①

Defm: Dado $f: V \rightarrow W$

transf. linear,

$$\text{Nul}(f) = \{ \underline{v} : f(\underline{v}) = \underline{0} \}$$

$$\text{Im}(f) = \{ \underline{w} = f(\underline{v}) : \underline{v} \in V \},$$

Prop: Ambos são subespaços.

Prova: Para $S' \subseteq V$ ser subespaço,

basta mostrar que:

(1) $\underline{v}, \underline{w} \in S' \Rightarrow \underline{v} + \underline{w} \in S'$

(2) $\underline{v}, \underline{w} \in S' \Rightarrow \underline{v} + \underline{w} \in S'$

(3) $\underline{v} \in S' \Rightarrow t\underline{v} \in S', \forall t \in \mathbb{R}$

Dado $\underline{v}_1, \underline{v}_2 \in \text{Nul}(f)$, isto significa que $f(\underline{v}_1) = \underline{0} = f(\underline{v}_2)$. Dai,

$$f(\underline{v}_1 + \underline{v}_2) = f(\underline{v}_1) + f(\underline{v}_2) = \underline{0} + \underline{0} = \underline{0}$$

↑ linearidade